

EYWA

**Early Warning System for
Mosquito-borne Diseases**

Earth Observation for Epidemics
of Vector-borne Diseases /
EuroGEO Action Group

EuroGEO

EYWA provides a scalable, reliable, and cost-effective early-warning system to forecast and monitor vector-borne diseases. It aims to the prevention of outbreaks, mitigating their impact on local, regional and global scales, and provision of support to decision makers.

EYWA was initiated as action under the EuroGEO Action Group for Epidemics. For the time being it includes five countries, namely Greece, Italy, Serbia, France and Germany., with the prospect to expand to entire Europe. More countries and stakeholders are expected to join in the following years.

The users include a multi-purpose and multi-disciplinary community of stakeholders including Health Organizations, Private Sector, Regional and State Authorities combating the control of disease outbreak e.g. National Public Health Organisation of Greece, Hellenic Ministry of Health, Regional authorities of Central Macedonia, West Greece, Thessaly, and Crete, Regions of Veneto (IT), Vojvodina (Serbia), South France, and Germany, etc

The EYWA Consortium

Greece : (1) National Observatory of Athens (NOA) – BEYOND Centre of EO Research & Satellite Remote Sensing,

(2) Ecodevelopment S.A

University of Patras – Physics Department -
Laboratory of Atmospheric Physics (LapUP)

Dimitrios Vallianatos (IDCOM)

Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Medical
School

University of Thessaly, Medical School. Laboratory
of Hygiene and Epidemiology

Serbia : University of “Novi Sad” Faculty of Agriculture, Laboratory for Medical and
Veterinary Entomology

Scientific Veterinary Institute “Novi Sad”

Germany: German Mosquito Control Association (KABS)

Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine

France: EID Méditerranée

Italy: Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale delle Venezie (IZSVe)

Edmund Mach Foundation

University of Trento

How EYWA competes

EYWA can be transferred
in multiple geographic
regions

Copernicus, GEOSS,
CAMS, CLS

EYWA is in successful operational
use since April 2020 in Greece
and Italy

Scalable

Open data

Automation

Transferable

European technology

Fully operational

More countries will be
included in operational
phase from 2021
onward

EYWA is designed to scale-up easily
and is currently in pre-operational
phase in other European regions

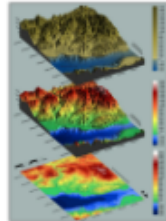
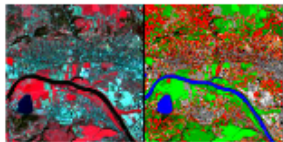
Free & open satellite Earth
Observation and
meteorological data

Automated data pipeline for
EO, entomological and auxiliary
data ingestion

EYWA's Data Resources & Acquisitions

Full series of Entomological and Epidemiological Data from five countries namely Greece, Italy, France, Germany, and Serbia are integrated so far plus Environmental Essential Parameters , time series Meteo, GEOSS portal data e.g. Administrative and Socioeconomic data, Topographic data, Copernicus Core Service data (C3S, ERA5, IMERG, CLMS, etc), Copernicus, and Copernicus contributing missions EO derived proxies from Sentinels, Landsat TM, EOS, SUOMI NPP, NOAA/AVHRR, etc

Earth Observation data



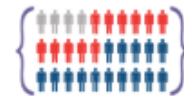
Entomological data

Culex
Anopheles
Aedes



Epidemiological data

WNV
Malaria
Chikungunya, ZIKA,
Dengue

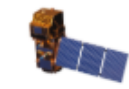


Socioeconomic data



SOCIOECONOMIC

Satellites and ground stations Near Real-Time acquisition



Sentinel-2

GEOSS Portal



HELLENIC
MirrorSite

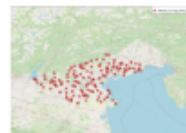


MODIS
X/L Band Antenna

ECMWF

Landsat 7 & 8

Mosquito traps Network



Public Health Authorities



Public Statistical Authorities



Data
Resources

Data
Acquisition



EYWA's models in Operational phase since April 2020

Data Driven and Dynamic modelling

EYWA is a suit of validated epidemiological and entomological models either dynamic or data driven

The validated and demonstrated models are considered as operational. Their results are delivered operational for a period of at least six months to receive the feedback from the involved stakeholders for fine tuning

During the development phase, the models are adapted to site specificities for as far as the types of mosquitoes and disease outbreaks are concerned

In the years to come more countries and diseases will be included in the integrated EYWA system to develop a European/Global Early Warning System

EYWA's models

Mosquitoes population prediction models

Human cases risk prediction models

A fully sustainable action capitalizing on open science, open data, and open innovation principles

NOA's Data-Driven model

Ecodev's Data-Driven model (BAD)

LapUP's Dynamic model (WNV2D)

Ecodev's Data-Driven model (BAR)

**Culex mosquitoes
West Nile Virus
Italy, Veneto region**

**Culex mosquitoes
West Nile Virus
4 regions in Greece:
Central Macedonia,
West Greece,
Thessaly and Crete**

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Central Macedonia,
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EYWA's results during the operational phase | April – October 2020

EYWA produced knowledge in the form of reports, statistics, validated assessments, and web GIS information layers.

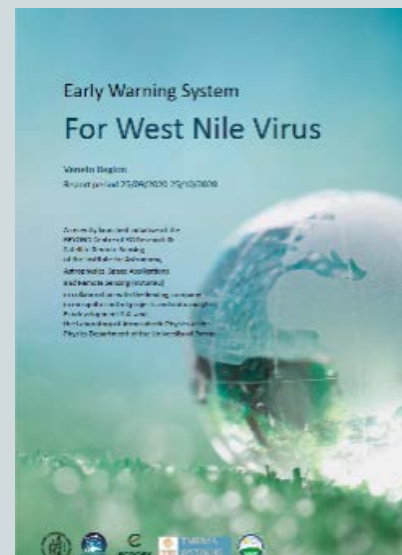
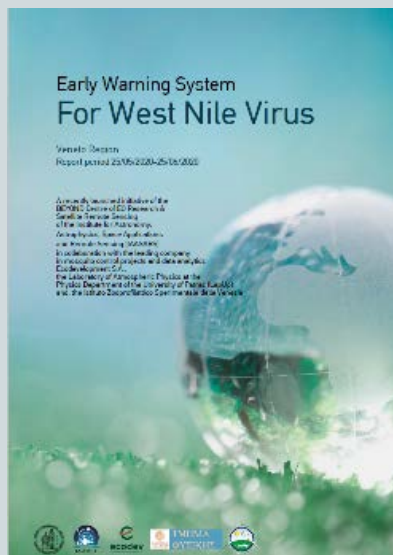
It opens data and scientific results which are published through a dedicated Web GIS platform.

EYWA contributes with open data and derived knowledge by registering results, data and meta-data to widely known portals e.g. GEOSS, NectGEOSS, etc using open data standards.

User specific reports including model forecasts for mosquito abundance and expected cases for the West Nile Virus disease were delivered operationally for the period May – October 2020 to the involved end-user authorities belonging to the public health sector in five regions:

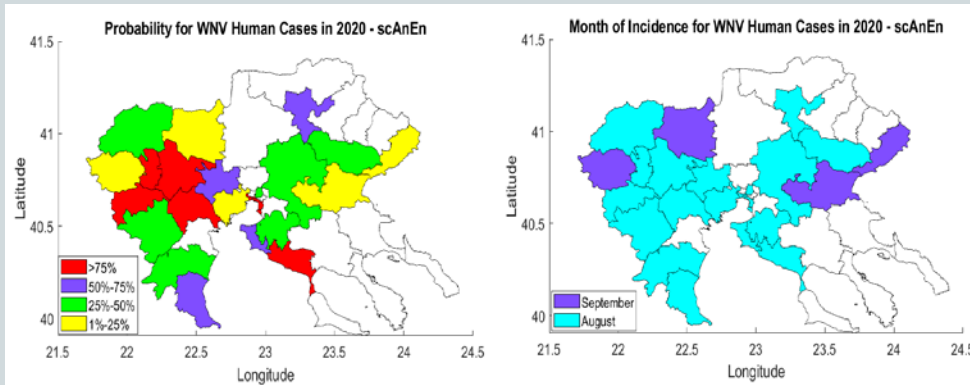
Italy - Veneto | Greece - Central Macedonia | Greece - West Greece | Greece - Thessaly | Greece - Crete

Weekly/monthly reports were delivered systematically, helping the authorities to anticipate preventive measures and organize mosquito combating operations. Measurable performance indicators are used to evaluate the level of EYWA's effectiveness towards the protection of the engaged communities against the disease outbreak

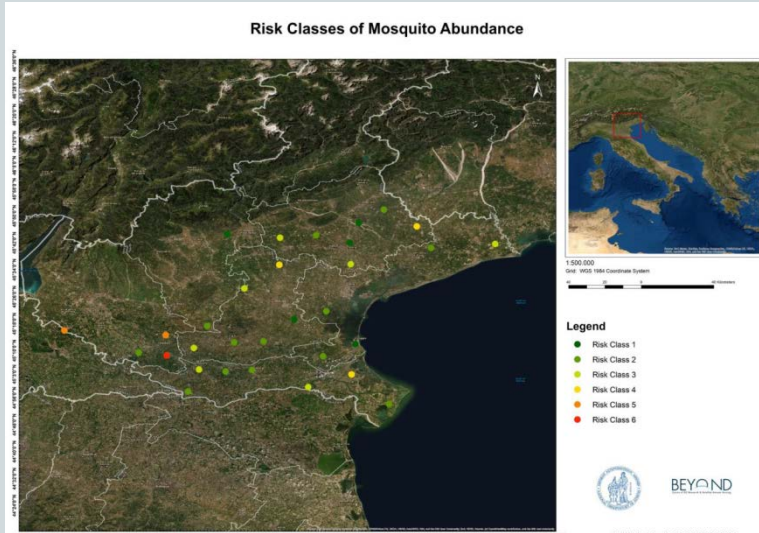
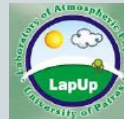


Indicative EYWA operational results during the period | April – October 2020

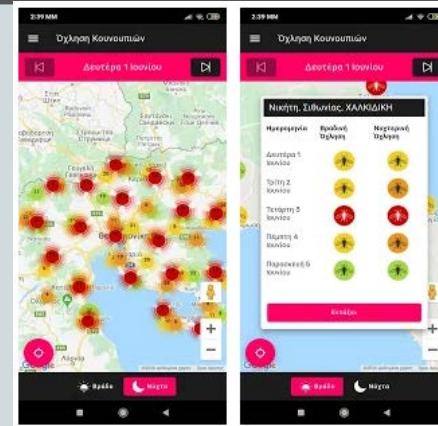
Human case risk forecast – Region of Central Macedonia -
Dynamic modelling – Issued on 25/07/2020



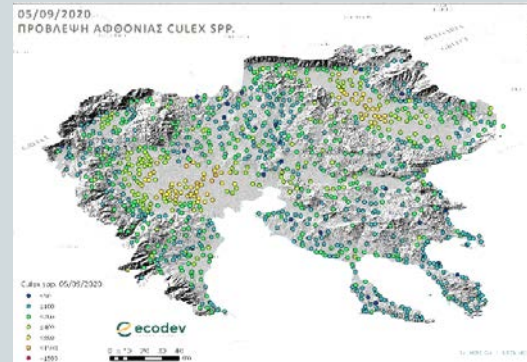
Human case probability map (left) and probable month of human cases incidence (right)



Mosquitoes population risk map -
Data Driven Model -
Region of Veneto (Italy)
Period 25/08/2020-
25/09/2020

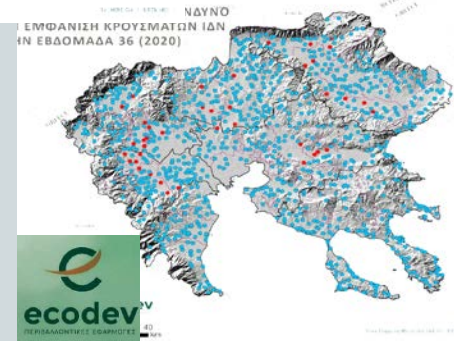


Mosquito Vision:
Smartphone
application for 5-
day predictions of
evening and night
nuisance from
mosquitoes



Mosquito
abundance
forecasts in the
1040 municipalities
of Central
Macedonia for the
week 02/09 έως
06/09/2020

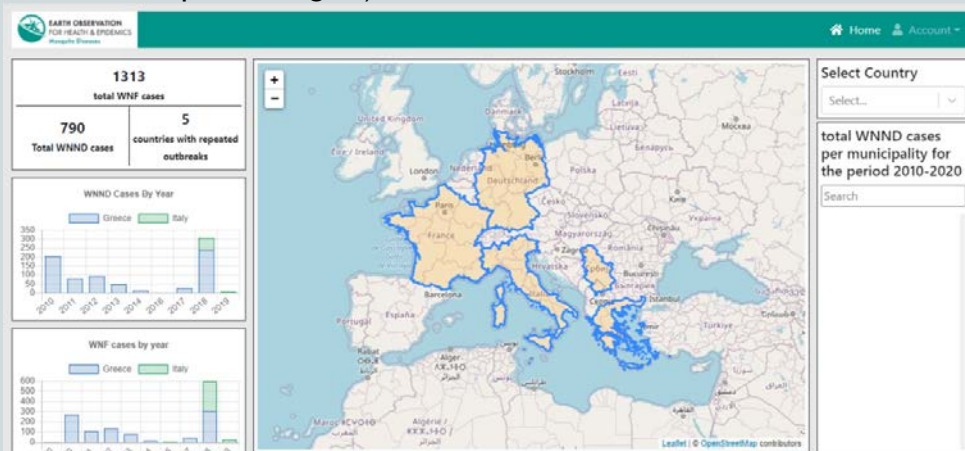
Human case risk
forecasts for WNV
incidence calculated
over the 1040
municipalities in Central
Macedonia for the week
31/08-06/09/2020



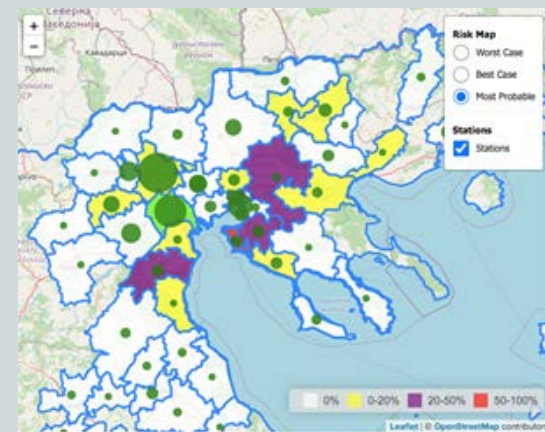
EYWA Web GIS Platform – Indicative Functionalities



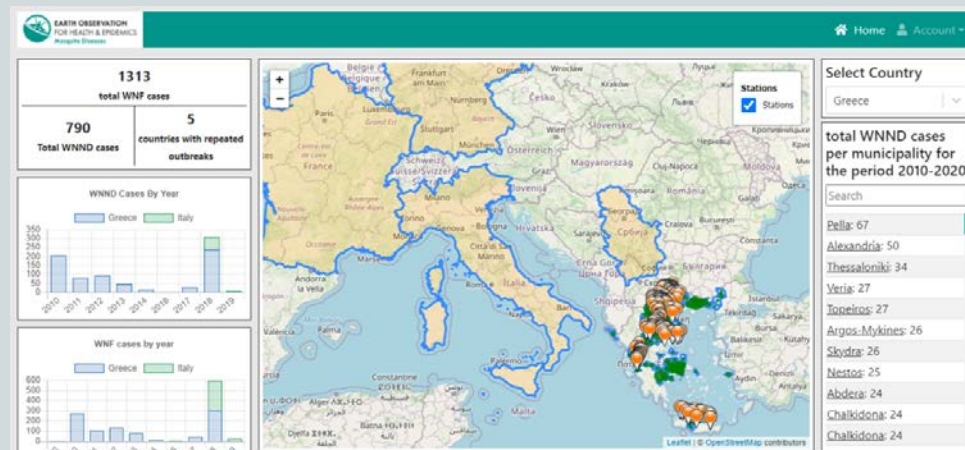
Authenticated end users are able to upload data and get the results (entomological/epidemiological)



Visualise the areas of application and the number of MBDs historical human cases published by ECDC and National Health Organisations



Visualise and report on the human cases risk forecasts produced from the various predictive models (dynamic – data driven)



For any selected trap visualise time-series, statistics, and data analysis and trends of calculated and recorded meteo, societal, and environmental parameters (NDVI, NDMI, NDWI, temperature, rainfall, population)



EWYA SUMMARY

- A **sustainable and cost-effective** Early Warning System (EWS) that is seamlessly integrating detailed data from different countries leveraging on the use of open and multi-source data encompassing long time series of collected, cleaned, harmonised and standardised at local/regional/country level of exhaustive entomological, epidemiological, meteorological, Earth Observation data and value added products
- Relies on the advancements of **big EO and ICT and AI sciences** and leverages on the use of the **EU investments** in the domains of Copernicus, GEO/EuroGEO, Space based / in-situ / citizen observatories, and relevant infrastructures such as satellite data hubs and repositories, DIAS platforms, Cloud HPC, Open DataCubes, etc)
- Lies with the open science and open innovation principles and contributes to EuroGEO and Copernicus by providing an **innovative scalable, reliable, transferable, and integrated solution** at various spatio-temporal scales (municipality → regional → country → continent level), while delivering open data sets and open information and forecasts on risks for different disease outbreaks
- EYWA comprises of fully operational modules and radically new technique for modelling and predicting mosquito-borne outbreaks across different temporal and spatial scales in Europe with the **Technology Readiness Level ranging from 7 – 9** (system prototype demonstration in operational environment).
- EYWA intends to become a **state-of-the-art tool**, in the hands of National Health Organizations and Public Authorities developed through a continuous co-design and co-creation approach. When fully developed and operational, EYWA, attempts to become a **European standard**.

Thank you!

Contact us

Kontoes@noa.gr

(Coordinator of EuroGEO Action Group for Epidemics)
(Lead Partner of EYWA)

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of Vector-borne Diseases /
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Partners

Greece

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Germany

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Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine

France

EID Méditerranée