11-12 December 2018 | ESA-ESRIN | Frascati (Rome), Italy



ESA

GEO-CRADLE Initiative:

Coordination and Integration of EO Activities Accelerating the Development of Links with Copernicus & GEO/GEOSS

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Why sustained EO activities at regional level are important?

The continuous provision of useful, accurate and timely information through coordinated and sustained Earth Observation together with INSPIRE data, Copernicus, and GCI information

is a key enabler

for **informed decision making**, in response to regional challenges and towards the achievement of the **UN SDGs** and the implementation of the relevant **EU Directives**.







The GEO-CRADLE contribution

GEO-CRADLE is a Coordination & Support Action; integrates state-of-the-art EO activities in the regions of **North Africa, Middle East, Balkans** (NAMEBA) and **Black Sea**; develops links with Copernicus and GEO, and GEO related flagship initiatives as EuroGEOSS & AfriGEOSS.









GEO-CRADLE brings together **key players** representing the **entire EO value chain** (researchers, public/private sectors, SMEs, decision makers), and promotes the **uptake and exploitation of innovative EO activities in the diversified territory of NAMEBA+BS** through:

- ✓ Capacity building
- ✓ Awareness raising of stakeholders
- ✓ Establishing cooperation between countries
- ✓ Promoting open data sharing principles
- ✓ Ensuring interoperability of platforms





The GEO-CRADLE project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 690133



The GEO-CRADLE links



GEO_CRADLE: Coordinating and Integrating State-of-the-Art Earth
Observation Activities in the Regions of North Africa, Middle East, and
Balkans and Developing Links With GEO Related Initiatives Towards GEOSS
H2020-SC5-2015, GA: No 690133

2016-2019 2.910.800 EUR

http://geocradle.eu/en/

25 partners 20 countries

3 continents around the Mediterranean Sea

IN SUPPORT TO	LINKED TO GEO SOCIETAL BENEFIT AREA	LINKED TO COPERNICUS THEMATIC AREA	LINKED TO UN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL (SDG)	PROJECT TYPE
opernicus V	DISASTERS V ENERGY V	ATMOSHERE V	ZERO HUNGER V	coordination v
GEO GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS	PUBLIC HEALTH V WATER MANAGEMEN: V	CLIMATE V EMERGENCY V	CLIMATE CHANGE V	RESEARCH & INNOVATION INNOVATION ACTION
		SECURITY	SUSTAINABLE CITIES V	

The GEO-CRADLE overview

Capacities

Survey

GEO-CRADI

Regional Data Hub assisting the harmonised access to >25,000,000

Regional

Data Hub

datasets of geo-spatial information

Pilots





Capacity building

Regional cooperation

16 regional workshops

Networking Platform with >270 stakeholders from 29 countries



4 pilots / feasibility studies in support of 11 UN SDGs showcasing the delivery of innovative EO services by integrating existing regional capacities



GEO-CRADLE upgrade: Project -> Community Activity -> Initiative

GEO Capacity Building in North Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea

A **continuation** and **extension** of the work of **GEO-CRADLE** which will capitalise, sustain and scale-up its results, as well as key outcomes of other relevant EU flagship projects and initiatives (e.g. GEOGLAM, NextGEOSS, ERAPLANET, EuroGEOSS, AfriGEOSS, GEO-VENER, EO4SDG), in support of the **3 GEOSS priorities**, namely **CC**, **DRR** and **SDGs**.

Geographic extension



Black Sea

Thematic extension





Disasters Management & Water Resources Management

Operational Maturity



Operationalisation of services to the engaged users



GEO-CRADLE Initiative: Activities

- 1. Promote the coordination of EO activities at regional level
- 2. Assess the maturity of EO activities at national level
- 3. Foster the progressive operationalisation of EO-based services
- 4. Promote the effective implementation of data sharing principles

Sustained operation of the GEO-CRADLE networking platform

Organisation of more regional workshops

Exploitation of new tools for stakeholder engagement

Interface with key initiatives







FPA Relays Academies









GEO-CRADLE Initiative: Activities

- 1. Promote the coordination of EO activities at regional level
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Further implementation, test and improvement of the "maturity indicators" methodology in the current 11 countries

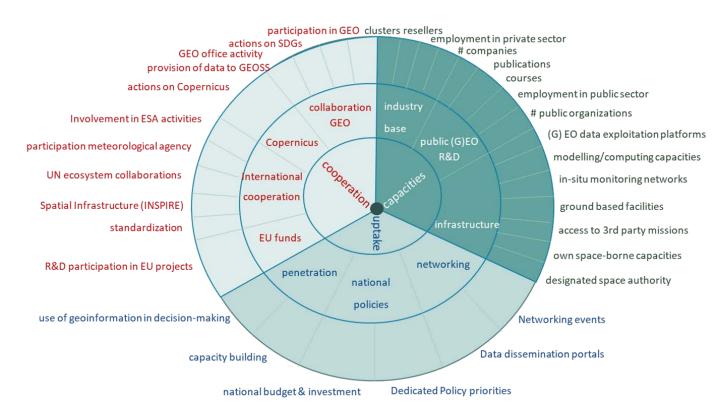
Geographic extension to new countries with the support of EuroGEOSS and AfriGEOSS

Establishment of a mechanism for periodic update





GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The Maturity Criteria

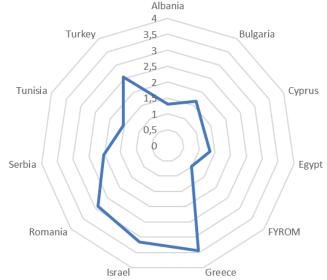




GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The Maturity Results



The overall maturity score for countries surveyed by the GEO-CRADLE project in the Balkans, Middle East and North Africa





GEO-CRADLE Initiative: Activities

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- 2. Assess the maturity of EO activities at national level
- 3. Foster the progressive operationalisation of EO-based services
- 4. Promote the effective implementation of data sharing principles

Exploitation of the results of the 4
GEO-CRADLE pilots

Link to the 3 GEO priorities (CC, DRR and SDGs) and the national needs for achievement of SDGs

Further involvement of the private sector

GEO-CRADLE Thematic Areas in support of the UN SDGs









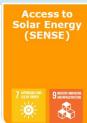


Pilots
applicable
&
adaptable
to all
countries











stakeholders

engagement

GEO-CRADLE Initiative: Activities

- 1. Promote the coordination of EO activities at regional level
- 2. Assess the maturity of EO activities at national level
- 3. Foster the progressive operationalisation of EO-based services
- 4. Promote the effective implementation of data sharing principles

Sustained operation of the GEO-CRADLE Regional Data Hub

Further registration of key national and regional datasets to the GEOSS Platform

Synergies with other initiatives and projects









GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The Roadmap - Action Plan





GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The Roadmap - Action Plan

Action 1: Identify and link regional datasets to GEOSS **Platform**, DIAS and data gateways

Action 2: Promote Data Sharing Principles and INSPIRE

Action 3: Improve basic infrastructure, linking with GEANT, etc.

Action 4: Harmonise and integrate regional EO capacities

Action 5: Raise awareness of EO in support of SDG monitoring

Action 6: Monitor **policy priorities** at national level

Action 7: Foster operational integration of EO in SDG reporting and monitoring processes

Action 8: Assess EO maturity at national level

Action 9: Foster "dialogue" between demand and supply through co-design approaches

Action 10: Carry out targeted capacity building to "build" EO and sectorial value chains

Action 11: Scale up EO for Sustainable Development and ODA

Action 12: Provide systematic support for the exploitation and scaling of R&D results

Action 13: Establish internationalisation and export promotion networks

Action 14: Promote sustainable commercial activities using GEO and Copernicus

Action 15: Nurture sustainability culture through access to key resources

Action 16: Identify, communicate and measure EO-based benefits

Action 17: Further promote user uptake in sync with Copernicus tools and GEO networks

Action 18: Converge GEO Offices and Relays, and scale up networking effects

Action 19: Promote **EO adoption in non-EO programmes** (PRIMA, ENI, ...)

Action 20: Develop and implement a Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda, informed by regional

priorities and leveraging investments



GEO-CRADLE is/will be linked to DRR domain through:

- (a) already developed thematic services and
- (b) on-going projects/initiatives led by the coordinator and the partners strongly linked with DRR.

Examples of thematic areas and relevant achievements:

- Indicative services
 - 1. Adaptation to Climate Change; Climate Projections of essential climate parameters for NAMEBA
 - 2. Resilience of Agriculture production and Food against extreme disaster and climate related events (e.g. Droughts and Floods)
 - 3. Soil status, Soil moisture, Water balance, Water scarcity
 - 4. Energy balance Solar Energy Exploitation for PVs, Agro-food production, Hospitals
- **Web based prototype services** have been developed and made available to the daily practice of endusers, showcasing the benefit from engaging the EO communities and EO means towards building resilient societies and meaningful DRR
- A number of 106 Stakeholders from all sectors (Institutional 35 + Research & Academic 47 + Commercial 24) has been engaged so far in the network of GEO-CRADLE, directly or indirectly linked to DRR.

One of the priorities in GEO-CRADLE initiative would be to further expand the network of the involved entities and the collection/assessment of DRR requirements in the regions, as well as the prioritisation of common/regional challenges with respect to DRR



Institutional

ALBANIA: National Food Authority, Risk Management and Inspections Coordination

www.aku.gov.al

Research & Academic

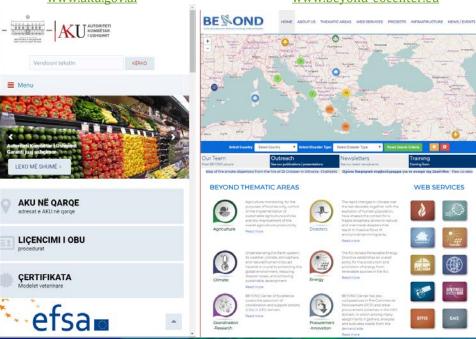
GREECE: BEYOND Center of Excellence for EO-based Monitoring of Disasters, NOA

www.beyond-eocenter.eu

Commercial

BULGARIA: RISK - SPACE -TRANSFER **Technology Transfer Office**

www.rst-tto.com





So far, the **geographic distribution of the 106 engaged stakeholders** is as follows:

BALKANS: 63 Albania 9 + Bulgaria 8 + Croatia 1 + FYROM 3 + Greece 19 + Kosovo* 2

+ Montenegro 3 + Romania 5 + Serbia 11 + Slovenia 2

MIDDLE EAST: 25 Cyprus 4 + Israel 6 + Jordan 3 + Turkey 12

NORTH AFRICA: 18 Egypt 6 + Morocco 3 + Tunisia 9

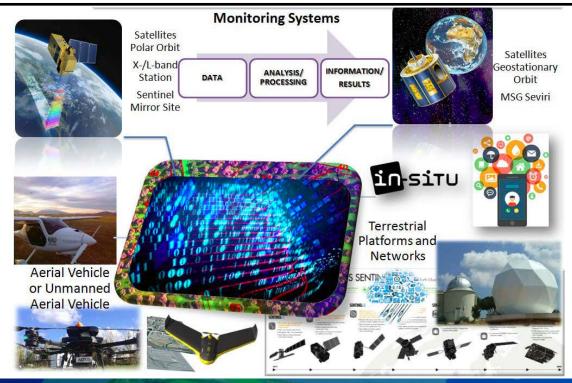
- The capacities owned by the engaged countries in terms of monitoring tool and networks, data and portals cover all the following fields:
 - Space-borne capacities 12 (BA: 6, ME: 5, NA: 1)
 - **Ground-based/In-situ monitoring networks/facilities 38** (BA: 21, ME: 11, NA: 6)
 - Modelling and computing processing capacities 36 (BA: 21, ME: 9, NA: 6)
- The GEO-CRADLE Regional Data Hub that facilitates the transparent and interoperable access to hundreds of thousands of cleaned geo-spatial datasets referring to socio-economic and geographic information (linking to GEOSS, INSPIRE, local geo-portals) will be further expanded with respect to DRR priorities

^{*} This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.



GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs EMS

• **The GEO-CRADLE** is strongly engaged (through the BEYOND EO Center for Disasters http://beyond-eocenter.eu/ coordinated by the NOA) in **DRR**:



GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs EMS

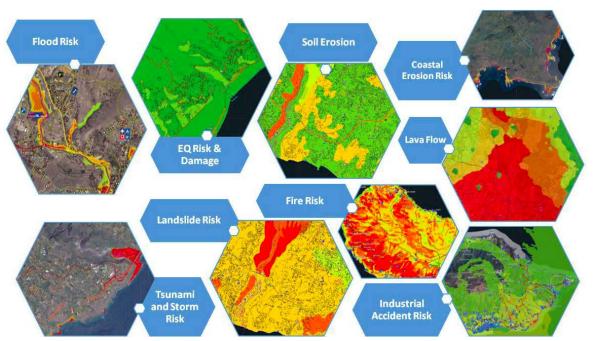
- **The GEO-CRADLE** is strongly engaged (through the BEYOND EO Center for Disasters http://beyond-eocenter.eu/ coordinated by the NOA) in **DRR**:
 - BEYOND is actively involved in the Copernicus EMS Risk & Recovery Pillar as service
 provider, delivering only in the last two years Preparedness, Vulnerability and Risk
 Assessment and Recovery Services, and Mitigation Planning to > 20 Civil Protection
 Authorities worldwide for a vast portfolio of events and types of disasters
 - Also Rapid Damage
 Assessment services
 over Greece and
 neighbouring countries
 (e.g. fires/floods –
 2007/2009/2018 Attica
 fires in Greece, Balkans
 and EQs/landslides
 globally)





GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs EMS

Actively involved in the Copernicus EMS Risk & Recovery - Examples



Thousands of Vulnerability, Hazard, Damage Assessment Maps and Reference (Assets) Maps have been delivered in the scale of 1:5000 – 1:10000

A vast portfolio of disasters: **fires, floods, draughts, water scarcity, landslides, earthquakes, volcanic eruption, tsunami, epidemics, industrial accidents, storms/typhoons, etc.**



GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs EFFIS

- **The GEO-CRADLE** is strongly engaged (through the BEYOND EO Center for Disasters http://beyond-eocenter.eu/ coordinated by the NOA) in Early Warning:
 - BEYOND delivers the Copernicus EFFIS services over the NAMEBA and entire Europe.

ECOSYSTEM OF EO SYSTEMS & SERVICES

Early detection, Monitoring, Decision Making Support, and Management of Forest Fires and Burned Areas in Real Time and Post Fire -Best Service Challenge Service Copernicus Masters 2014 The FireHub System

The European Forest Fires Information System - EFFIS





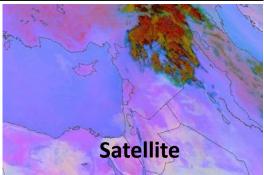


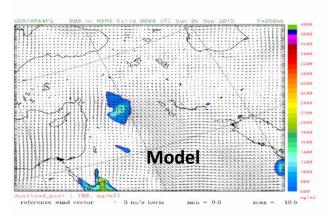


A record-breaking Middle East haboob 6-13 September 2015



Severe convective downdrafts over East Turkey and North Iran resulted in mobilization of dust over Middle East and East Mediterranean.





Mamouri, R.-E., Ansmann, A., Nisantzi, A., Solomos, S., Kallos, G., and Hadjimitsis, D. G.: Extreme dust storm over the eastern Mediterranean in September 2015: satellite, lidar, and surface observations in the Cyprus region, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 16, 13711–13724, doi:10.5194/acp-16-13711-2016, 2016.

SMURBS: SMart URBan Solutions for disasters – GEO-CRADLE vs ERAPLANET

Flood events are the world's most frequent natural disasters affecting a large number of people and assets.

During the past 30 years, flooding killed more than 200.000 people and affected more than 2,8 billion others worldwide.





Flood monitoring using remote sensing (satellite & airborne), in-situ data, modelling, and crowdsourcing

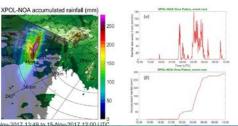




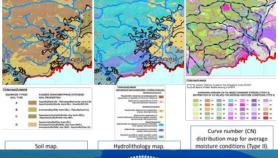














SMURBS: SMart URBan Solutions for disasters – GEO-CRADLE vs ERAPLANET

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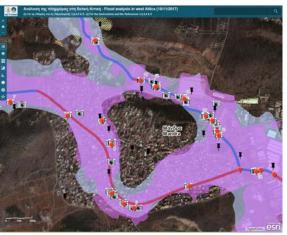
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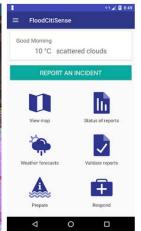




Flood monitoring using remote sensing (satellite & airborne), in-situ data, modelling, and crowdsourcing









GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs NEXTGEOSS

Landslides represent one of the natural events that occur most frequently worldwide after hydro-meteorological events.

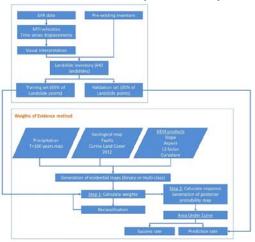
In 2017, 453 landslides were recorded worldwide causing 4,164 deaths (D. Petley, April 2018)

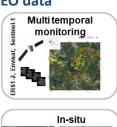
Use of Sentinel-1 & Small Baseline Subset interferometry (SBAS) technique

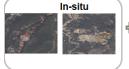
Landslide using remote sensing (satellite & airborne), in-situ data, modelling, and open platform allowing multitemportal analysis of EO data













Geospatial layers Elevation Slope angle/aspect Geology Soil Properties LU/LC Hydrology Faults Precipitation





- Logistic regression
 Neural networks

GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs EUROGEOSS

- The GEO-CRADLE is strongly engaged in the EUROGEOSS Initiative for DRR:
 - In the **EuroGEOSS initiative** we have been mandated to coordinate the **Disasters Action Group** bringing together the **EU Research and SME and co-designer communities** (sectors: Energy, Facilities, Transport, Tourism, Agriculture, Insurance) **along three axes of resilience**:
 - (a) Business Resilience,
 - (b) Ecosystem and Citizen Resilience,
 - (c) Agro-food Resilience.



 Key partners who are actively involved and coordinated in this framework are: ECMWF, CNR, FMI, ARMINES / MINES, EU-SatCen, Médecins Sans Frontières, Greek Ministry of Health, Egyptian Ministry of Electricity and Renewable Energy, Moroccan Royal Centre for Remote Sensing, Multi-hazards Functional Centre - Regional Environmental Protection Agency of Calabria/Italy.

SCENT: Smart Toolbox for Engaging Citizens into a People-Centric Observation Web



The hydrographic network has been drastically altered due to distinct land-use and 68% of the basin is occupied by urban expanses – host to 4 million citizens. The city's rapid development occurred without an appropriate plan for drainage works: Parts of the drainage network were shrunk and converted into streets whilst critical river cross sections were diminished. When floods occur they have a significant impact on infrastructure, especially at the downstream part, including Piraeus port, a major transportation hub that is served by railway network and major roads.

During the large scale citizen campaign with field visits, citizens took on-site images from the pilot site, enriching the existing dataset. A larger group of citizens participates in the online gaming apps for annotating already available images.



GEO-CRADLE Initiative: The DRR Aspect – GEO-CRADLE vs ESA & UN SPIDER

- The GEO-CRADLE is strongly engaged (through the BEYOND EO Center for Disasters http://beyond-eocenter.eu/ coordinated by the NOA) in ESA and UN-SPIDER DRR programs:
 - The **ESA's EO4SD Climate Resilience Action** to address DRR and Preparedness/Mitigation needs of the
 - (a) World Bank (WB)
 - **(b) Asian Development Bank** (ADB)
 - (c) Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)
 - Undertake capacity building in the regions of:
 - (i) Sahel, South Asia, Africa, Monrovia (Liberia) and Afghanistan for WB
 - (ii) Philippines, China and Mongolia for ADB
 - (iii) Peru (Amazon rainforest), Nicaragua, Trinidad for IADB.
 - Act as regional Support Office of UN-SPIDER in the NAMEBA region, with the
 responsibility to assist the transfer of know-how, capacity building and
 training of the competent authorities.



- Seed funding is secured for continuing the activities through Copernicus FPA and EuroGEOSS so as to coordinate and support the actions as a GEO Initiative.
- In regards to **DRR and Humanitarian Aid**, the focus would be:
 - Towards **capacity building and training** in support to EU priorities in the regions and any challenges towards establishing links with the stakeholders
 - Organisation of dedicated/targeted DRR regional workshops
 - Collection of needs and regional challenges
 - Enriching the network by engaging new countries
 - Facilitating the collection and harvesting of datasets and portals in the regions
 - Raise awareness of the countries and key local actors on the DRR mechanisms and exploit the funding opportunities and instruments for the support of the EU and Regional/policies and IFIs investments
 - **Support (coordinate) the partnership of key local actors** towards addressing common DRR problems in the region (as already done in GEO-CRADLE for the four thematic priorities).
 - Support the launch of a showcase study which is a common priority for a region in relation to DRR (e.g. a trans-boundary flooding/drought problem linked to citizen/agro-food/business resilience).





http://geocradle.eu

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